



# NEWS OF THE CIVIL WAR

Retold From the Daily Papers As It Occurred

## FIFTY YEARS AGO TODAY



HE memorable struggle which attracted the attention of the whole civilized world, and known as the civil war, began just fifty years ago. The old newspapers of both northern and

southern cities published during that stirring period have been searched, and from day to day the war news and current reflection of public sentiment are presented as they appeared in each section at that From the southland the dispatches are taken

directly from the files of an old-time newspaper of Richmond, Va., and from the north the news is drawn from several sources, including files of old papers in several of the larger cities.

# The Northern View

May 9, 1861 (Thursday). rebel incendiary set fire to Willand's Hotel in Washington early this that the blockade of Pensacola, with morning, and despite the efforts of several English ships inside the harthe fire department, who were aided bor, will most likely cause the immeby the New York Zouaves, the build- diate interference of England. According was completely destroyed.

A detachment of United States ma- the officers aboard United States ships fines from Philadelphia arrived at the off the southern coast are known to Brooklyn navy yard yesterday, and an- be warmly in favor of the confederacy. other from Washington came later in Western River Points the day. They will be reinforced by a draft from the New York station, and then dispatched to Boston, where they are to constitute a full frigate's guard Louis Republican says that five batterfor the United States steamer Missis- ies are now planted at different points sippl, which has been ordered to go on the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, Into commission at once.

#### Steamer City of Alton Converted Into a Man-of-War

The United States steamer City of The United States steamer Ulty of Alton has been converted into a for-puldable man-of-war. Her hold has been large bodies of infantry. divided into a number of water tight | The Richmond Dispatch says editori-

will be kept for some time before as- danger." signing them to corps in the regular

Pennsylvania legislature has passed a bill authorizing a loan of \$:000,000 for war purposes. It also pro-vides for the raising of fifteen regiments beyond both regulations of the foderal government, making a total of thereto. fifty-five regiments as Pennsylvania's

#### Virginians Are Fortifying Heights on the Potomac

of the Potomac, and are now engaged in June 8. tuckians are on their way to join three million conditionally.

ably join the blockade fleet next week, recently married at Murfreesboro.

The Southern View

May 9, 1861 (Thursday) Dispatches from New Orleans say ing to the same intelligence, most of

# Fast Being Fortified

The Cairo correspondent of the St. fully commanding both rivers at their confluence, and so placed that the entire force can be rallied to support any point in a few minutes. All the bat-

comparements, her boilers protected by ally: "We must again impress upon our strong bulkheads, and twelve heavy friends throughout Virginia the value guns placed on her upper deck. When of guerrilia warfare. Nothing har-neady for sea, she will carry a force asses an enemy upon his march as much as the constant sting of guerrillas. They Forty-five recently graduated West are an adversary that cannot be caught Point cadets arrived at Washington with ease, or avoided. They come unrday, and at once reported to Gen- expectedly, drop their rian here and who ordered them into there, are off and on again in a moimmediate drill service, at which they ment, and cause infinite perplexity and

The Kentucky legislature adopts resolutions calling for the correspondence between Governor Magoffin and the confederate states authorities; also inquiring whether the confederate states had made art requisition on Kentucky for troops, and the governor's reply

### Tennessee to Furnish

Troops and Money Proceedings of the Tennessee legis-An officer from the Chambersburg public, confirm the report that an ordicamp brings the intelligence that on nance of secession and alliance with Wednesday morning the Virginians the confederate states has been passed, scized the heights on the Maryland side subject to the vote of the people on Fifty-five thousand troops fertifying them. About 6000 secession- are called for, and two million dollars ist troops are assembled, and 1300 Ken- are appropriated unconditionally, and

Charles H. Foster, a native of Maine, Affairs at the Boston navy yard are is given two days in which to leave unusually brisk. The sloop of war Vin- Murfreesboro, N. C., because of curcennes, late of the African fleet, will rent reports that "he has connected be taken out of drydock on Monday and himself with the Cassius M. Clay guard rigged. The frigate Bainbridge was at Washington and has taken the oath yesterday reported to the navy depart- of fealty to Old Abe's government." ment as ready for sea, and will prob- Foster is an editor by profession, and

### O'Hoora's Tragedy; Or, Dangling Peril

"Oh, look! Look, oh!" shricked a shrill feminine soprano, just as night "Mrs. O'Hoora's-oh, look! street. Look, oh!

The neighbors gathered as one neigh Pink Un. and looked. In imminent danger of crumpling to



tle white object dangled dangerously from the second-story window of the O'Hoora home "Oh, look! Look, oh!" Everybody

was saying it now. They debated what had best be done. "Tell her," advised some, and others shuddered at the effect the terrible shock would have on Mrs. O'Hoora, But semething had to be done and quickly.

The white object-Never should it be said that anybody was allowed to hang a pillow case out her front window on Pickleheim street, it for a dollar."

### Smile at These; It Costs Nothing

ENGLISH JOKE FOR TODAY "Pigmies Hide their Women," is the was beginning to fall on Pickleheim title of a newspaper article. The writer omits to state how and where the women received the hiding .- The

### Years and Years

The music hall artist was visibly annoyed by the "booing" of a few cockneys in the rear of the theater. Finally she advanced to the footlights and shouted in anger; "I'll have you know that I appeared

before King Edward VII!" And the cockney crew roared back: 'Ow long before?"

### How to Find Motor News

Subscriber (who has just bought car)-Say, what's the matter with this sheet of yours? Why don't you print some real live automobile news-something that people are interested in? Editor-Why don't you read the paper and find it? Here it is, right at the top of the seventh page—"Mortgages and Failures of Yesterday."

### Modern Romance

"Yes, I was fascinated by a golder "And did you marry the owner?" "Oh, no. I found I could buy one like

#### By JAMES H. HAMMON Drawn for The Washington Times

ALGY

Now What Could He Do In a Case Like This?





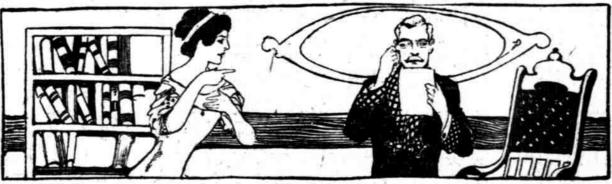






# Loretta's Looking-Glass

SHE HOLDS IT UP TO THE Letter From the Cross Father



Y DEAR MADAM: Though I understand from my daughter that you are not married, I want to congratulate you on the married-womanly courage with which you seek to manage my family affairs. My eldest daughter came to my study and delivered a speech which seemed to me to have been learned by heart. It was a good speech, so I know she had not written it, as eloquence is not one of her characteristics. I questioned her. She refused to answer till I had consented to the regular visits of a young fellow-she has no aspiration to be general in her reception of gentlemen - whose attentions I have tried to curb, because they are both too young, according to my

### Both Too Young

"She told me of her appeal to you. may as well acknowledge at once that the scales fell from my eyes. If she goes to the length of enlisting your help, I may as well gracefully withdraw the ban. I am not particuularly flattered at the impression she as given you of me. I am not cross. I am just not demonstrative. It has taken a clear head and considerable care to rear the four children left motherless and young. It may have made me seem somewhat austere. Thanking you for your interest in my daughter's affairs. I am, very truly, "THE CROSS FATHER."

I reckon you. Mr. Cross Father, think there are things that a girl of eighteen needs more than a husband. There are, indeed. Your particular girl of eighteen needs a little more accurate sense of the ruth. Now that I have hurled my advice like a bomb' into your very midst,

### **OUR DEVIL WONDERS**



If the bootblacks, judging from their careless technique when nearing the top of a low shoe, are in, cahoots with the dealers in hosiery.

I will have no sense of delicacy about tossing some more. You should get next to your daughter's She has no mother. Let her love affair be your rejuvena-tion. I rather think you need a little jollifying! Encourage her

### Love's Young Dream

Let the young man see that you are in close sympathy with your daughter. I fancy you are the kind of man for whom younger ones have a great regard. So turn the light of your countenance upen him. It never does any good to oppose love's young dream. It becomes a nightmare. If it is necessary for them to wake up, let them do it under your benign guardianship. But listen! Don't hang around ALL THE TIME! Nothing so promotes the growth of a morbid interest as a pendant parent. Sit in the library with the doors almost closed. And forget about them. THEY will remember YOU enough to realize your proximity without being bored with your presence.

You are VERY welcome to all this wise advice. I hope you will like your future son-in-law.

# MAMIE TELLS BELLE

The French Ladies Have

The Happy Thought, and

# FAME DOESN'T COURT WOMEN



HE suffragettes ain't the only women in the world that are havin' troubles of their own tryin' to be appreciated, Belle. Over in France a lot o' women with high foreheads and letters after their names are goin' to form a high-brow club all their own, with a "Ladies Only" sign over the door, because the men that expect to have their names in the next crop of hist'ry books won't let 'em in theirs.

They're a lot o' wise old French fogies in that

club, Belle, each member havin' to do somepin' to

boost the world along before he was entitled to b'long. One of 'em, f'r instance, invented a cannon that'll kill two hundred men at every shot to take the place of the ridiculous little baby cannons that could on'y murder a hundred and twenty-five. And some of em write these French novels that don't look so bad at first blush, but make you want to send for the vacuum cleaners when the blushes

your own satisfaction how bad they really are.

And they simply won't let the ladies in. Maybe it's because they're afraid o' havin' fudge all over the dictionaries, and maybe it's because they just object, which is men's principal reason for not wantin' the women around.

come thick and faster and you've read 'em through just to learn for

#### Why Not Try It Here?

I think it'd be a sort of a good stunt to have a ladies' immortal club in this country, Belle. Any woman that could prove she's had her name in the newspapers more'n a thousand times for helpin' along the world's progress would be eligible. To begin with, we'd have Mrs. Alice Blue Longworth and Eleanor Sears. Didn't they lift the chains of slavery off American women and teach 'em how to blow smoke through their noses?

Lillian Russell ought to be a member. Think o' the wonderful help she's been to the noble cause of matrimony, spendin' a lifetime to prove to the unapprec'tive world that "If at first you don't succeed" applies to marriages as well as to everything else. Thousan's of other women would have got discouraged after the seventh or eighth time and let the world find out for itself. No, you couldn't keep Lillian out of the club without makin' enemies of all the ghosts and widowers that used to be her husbands.

Want to join. Belle. It'd be easy. All you'd have to do would be to keep on wearin' a harem skirt around the block until you've saved up the thousand clippin's. But who wants to be an immortal, Belle? I never saw a picture yet of a happy lookin' immortal.

### MR. PEEVED PROTESTS

umphantly, as she swung her head didn't mean in my life! briskly from side to side and pulled the in mock horror. "Talk about your thread through her embroidery with crooked politics!" "Well," Mrs. Peeved defended her-

particular interest.

politics, eh? crowed Mrs. Peeved. "Don't they?"

### You Bet They Do

way you men vote for president, and I about politics I didn't know!" tell you, a woman has to do some "Note for Mis" Peeve"," announced pretty shrewd campaigning to get into Delia. Mrs. Peeved, with a cock-

Don't count your chickens-" exactly how the election's going to- anything but elect Scratchar."

"H'm!" coughed Mrs. Peeved tri- never paid so many compliments I

'H'm?" interrogated her husband, in self, "everybody else was doing it, and tone that expressed polite, but not everything's fair in politics, short ofshort of actual cheating. The com-Women don't know anything about mittee's going to send me around word as soon as the election's over, but I know what it'll be.

### Revenge Is Sweet

You Bet They Do "I've been longing for a chance to "Yes, they do, in spite of all the sarget even with that Mrs. Scratchar for castic things you've had to say to metmonths, any way. She's running for on the subject, and I've proved it. I'm president, too, the cat, but most of the to be elected president of the Blue But- ladies wouldn't vote for her because ton Club, and I've done all my own they know what a disposition she has, whatchecallet - electioneering. We and I was careful to tell the ones that conduct our elections exactly the same didn't. Oh, I guess there's not much

sure look, handed it to her husband to "But you're not elected yet, are you? open.
"Dreadfully sorry, dear," read Mr.
"Dreadfully sorry, dear," read Mr.

"Oh, don't worry about that," re- Peeved, "but as you neglected to atassured Mrs. Peeved, loftly. "I've tend to the formality of accepting your been—been lobbying enough to know nomination, we found we couldn't do

what do you say?—swing. I've got "Yes, petty," commented Mr. Peeved, practically every vote in the club considerately putting a hand over his promised, even if I did have to eat smile, "women know lots about politics humble pie for two weeks. My, I've that I never gave 'em credit for."

#### Reddy Smith on Ol' Moonshine If dere's anything dat I enjoys,

frum de rest uv de bunch an' watch the boss knows all about it. de moonshinin' couples. Wow, but Here's the way he proved just what it's great! Course, I ain't never a hefty power it is: reached de stage where I culd do dat kind uv lovin' meself, cause I ain't quite big 'neuf, an' 'sides, I don't know uv uh girl dat would have me. But, jes de same, Jimmie, me heart swells up an'-an' I has uh funny feelin' in me breast-uh sorter longin' fur sumpin' an' it Jes. Dere wus all kinds on de boat las' night. Sum had uh sad, wisfui' look

on deir faces, sum wus smilin' an happy an' udders had uh look dat around the corner was in and the boss didn't mean nuthin'. Fellers an' bet him two fifteen-cent straights that girls, dey wus all uhlike, an' me uh sittin' in de corner jes pinin' me heart out cause I wus uhlone. Course, I oughtn't tu go, cause dey in the next crate marked fifteen a makes me feel sad an all dat, but dozen. The prof. took him up. what's uh feller goin' tu do on uh

A String of Suitors

warm night wid de moon smilin'

#### Our Grocery Clerk Says 'Twas a Cinch

In spite of the dense population of limmle, it's un moonlight excursion Missouri, believe me, the power of sugdown de river. Yu git on de stern write books about that thing-the power gestion is mighty. Men with big domes uv de boat, in uh corner uh way of suggestion, dont they? So, of course,

The principal of the grammar school



rel of lemons in one crate and the rest in another, and stuck a sign on the first batch: "Lemons, 15 cents a dozen." and on the second, "Extra large lemons. 20 cents a dozen." A blind man could "Then you won't marry me?"

20 cents a dozen." A blind man could have seen the lemons were exactly the the popular belle. "Step inside, same size, but, oh you suggestion! Sure please. You are delaying the line." the boss won. They just ate 'em up!











WHAT BECAME OF THE GASOLINE WHICH THE DRIVER HAD TO CHAF